TAL POURABLE ADHESIVE



Issue Date JULY 2014

DESCRIPTION

TAL POURABLE ADHESIVE is a grey flexible rapid-setting high-strength shrinkage-compensated cement based adhesive for fixing all large format ceramic, porcelain, granite, **dark-coloured** marble and natural stone tiles to **floors**. It is specially formulated to provide good wet-out on large format tiles ensuring solid bedding with no buttering required on the tile backs. The addition of a latex bonding additive and priming agent is not required, only clean water needs to be added. It is specially formulated to absorb vibrations and deflection of substrates and can be used in the following areas and applications:

Area		Application
✓	Interior and exterior floors	✓ Porcelain tiles
✓	Low-porosity dense backgrounds	✓ Ceramic tiles
✓	Fixing tiles on existing tiled floors	✓ Granite tiles
✓	Suspended floor surfaces	✓ Dark-coloured Natural stone tiles
✓	Industrial processing areas	✓ Dark-coloured marble tiles
✓	Balconies	✓ Extruded Tiles
✓	Wet areas	✓ Terrazzo Tiles
		✓ Terracotta Tiles

FEATURES

- high strength
- built in flexibility
- water and frost resistant
- enhanced adhesion
- no additives required
- rapid set trafficable after only 6 hours
- shrinkage compensated

Classification According to SANS 52004:2013 / EN12004:2007

TAL POURABLE ADHESIVE is classified as a C2TFS1 adhesive (improved cementitious tensile adhesion strength (C2), slip resistant (T), fast setting (F), deformable (S1), adhesive).

VOC Content:

Specification: Green Building Council of South Africa		
Office Design V1 IEQ-13		
Green Star Office Interiors V1.1 IEQ-11		
Ceramic Tile Adhesive : Maximum Limit	TAL POURABLE ADHESIVE :	
65 grams per Litre as VOC content material	< 10g / ℓ as VOC content material	

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TECHNICAL DATA

Mix Ratio	20kg / 5ℓ
Pot Life*	90 minutes
Open Time*	20 minutes
Application Temperature Range	10°C - 30°C
Initial Set*	4 hours
Final Set*	6 hours
Flexibility	Good
Temperature Resistance	-30°C - 100°C
Ageing	Excellent
Resistance to Damp	Excellent

^{*}At 25°C and 50% relative humidity.

SURFACE PREPARATION

NOTE: Because of the flowable nature of TAL Pourable Adhesive it is essential that floor level surveys be conducted and all variances in levels be rectified before tiling is commenced.

New floor surfaces must be allowed to cure for the minimum periods detailed below to ensure that the tile installation is not compromised by drying shrinkage movement in the substrate :

- New concrete 6 weeks
- New screed 4 weeks

The substrate must have a moisture content of 5% or less before tiling is commenced. All surface beds should have a damp-proof membrane. Should there be no damp proof membrane below a surface bed or if prevailing moisture levels do not attain 5% (75% RH) or less, it is recommended that TAL X-CALIBUR X-SHIELD VAPORSTOP HB (vapour barrier) be applied prior to tiling to eliminate potential problems associated with excessive moisture in the substrate (such as slow- or non-curing of the adhesive, efflorescence on grout and porous tiles, etc).

Any screeding must be firmly attached to the underlying concrete, and the substrate must be structurally sound (no crumbling, cracking, etc) and of a quality and consistency suitable for tiling. All damaged, defective, deteriorated or hollow sounding areas must be removed and made good before proceeding. The substrate must be clean and free from all traces of surface laitance and contamination such as dust, dirt, waxes, oils, bitumen, old adhesives, paint, grease, weak cement screeds, shutter release and curing agents, sealing compounds, etc. Organic or fungal growth must be removed and the spores killed using an effective fungicide.

Off-shutter concrete, smooth & dense surfaces, powerfloated & steelfloated surfaces	Clean thoroughly or mechanically abrade to remove shutter release and curing agents, laitance, polishes, etc. Very dense or highly polished surfaces may require priming or light mechanical abrasion.
Existing Tiles	Must be in good condition and firmly attached to the substrate, ie not cracked, loose or hollow sounding. Acid wash and neutralize to remove dirt, grease, grime, sealants, polish, etc. Highly polished tiles may require priming or light mechanical abrasion.
Existing vinyl flooring / carpets	Floor coverings must be lifted, and the floor mechanically abraded (chipping, grinding, scabbling, etc) to remove existing fixative.

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Bitumen adhesive / waterproofing	Mechanically abrade (chipping, grinding, scabbling, etc)
	to remove completely.

The surface must be clean and dry and free of all traces of dust, debris, loose particles and surface contaminants before proceeding.

MIXING

Using a mechanical mixer, add 20kg TAL POURABLE ADHESIVE to 5 litres clean water while mixing (for optimal performance water temperature should be between 20°C and 25°C). Mix well to a creamy, lump-free consistency. Let the mix stand for 3 - 5 minutes before stirring again. Use within \pm 90 minutes. For best results use a full bag in one mix.

NB:

- Never add more liquid to a mix which has been left standing for too long, as this will compromise the integrity of the adhesive.
- Warm weather conditions and/or substrate and water temperatures (generally, temperatures above 30°C) may shorten the working time of the mixture, and may even result in flash-setting of the adhesive.
- Low ambient temperatures and/or substrate and water temperatures (generally, temperatures below 15°C) will have detrimental effects on the curing and integrity of the adhesive, ie full cure may not be achieved.

APPLICATION

Ensure that the tiles are dry and the backs are free of dust and contaminants.

Pour the adhesive onto the floor to a bed thickness of 6 - 12 mm. The adhesive can be poured up to 25mm in isolated areas only. Allow the adhesive to level out before using a notched THICK-BED FLOOR TROWEL to comb to the required thickness.

Apply only as much adhesive as can be tiled in 10 - 15 minutes to prevent the adhesive from "skinning" before the tiles are applied. Should a thin skin form, the adhesive must be freshened up by respreading with the notched trowel. Do not wet the adhesive with water as the water will form an anti-adhesive film. Dry or hardened adhesive must be removed and discarded.

Bed tiles firmly using a Rubber Mallet. Ensure that the tile is in full contact with the adhesive. Occasionally, lift a tile to ensure that there are no air pockets.

Never butt joint tiles. Always leave grout joints between tiles; at least 3mm between porcelain, granite and marble tiles, and 5mm between natural stone and ceramic tiles.

Do not tile over structural, expansion or cold joints in the background. These joints must be extended through the various layers to the surface.

Due to the flowable nature of this adhesive, ensure that the grout joints and tile panel movement joints and perimeter joints are raked out and all adhesive residues removed before the adhesive dries.

NB:

Exterior tiling applications must be protected from inclement weather and too-rapid drying during installation. Installations must not be subjected to running water or rain for at least 6 hours and must be protected from frost and direct sunlight for at least 12 hours after installation.

GROUTING

Allow at least 4 hours after completing the tiling before grouting, depending on atmospheric conditions. Use TAL Grouts according to the instructions. **Do not grout with neat cement**.

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MOVEMENT JOINTS

Tile panel movement joints should be located in both directions at maximum 5 metre centres for interior surface bed applications, and maximum 3 metre centres for suspended applications and exterior applications.

Movement joints should also be located around the perimeter of all floors, in all vertical corners, against obstructions fixed to the structural background and over all discontinuities in building materials, e.g. at interfaces of concrete and brickwork. In addition, movement joints should be located around any fixtures protruding through the tiled surface such as columns or stairs.

The joints should be at least 5mm wide and extend through the adhesive and tile layers. All construction / cold joints and structural joints in the background must be extended through the adhesive and tile layers to the surface in the form of tile panel movement joints. With regards to structural joints, the full width of the structural joints must be respected and extended through the adhesive and tile layers to the surface.

Where practical, the bulk of the depth of the movement joint can be filled with TAL SEALMASTER CORD. Seal the joint using TAL GOLD STAR SEALMASTER 1000 Polyurethane joint sealant in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

COVERAGE

Coverage is approximately 8kg / m² when applied using a notched Thickbed Floor Trowel. (Actual coverages will be determined by site conditions, workmanship, etc)

PACKAGING

TAL POURABLE ADHESIVE is available in 20kg bags.

STORAGE & SHELF LIFE

When stored in dry, internal conditions between 10°C and 30°C and out of direct sunlight the product has a shelf life of 6 months from date of manufacture. Never store directly on a concrete floor.

WARNING

DO NOT INGEST. USE ONLY AS DIRECTED. WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES AND GOGGLES. USE A SUITABLE DUST MASK WHEN MIXING. WORK IN A WELL VENTILATED AREA. DISPOSE OF THIS PRODUCT IN ACCORDANCE WITH LOCAT REGULATIONS. CONTACT TAL FOR FURTHER HEALTH & SAFETY INFORMATION.

PRODUCT GUARANTEE

TAL products are manufactured and tested in accordance with TAL procedures, which are maintained in line with Quality Control System Standard ISO 9001 : 2008. TAL products are guaranteed to be free from manufacturing defects and fit for design purposes.

This guarantee is subject to the performance of TAL products when used strictly in accordance with their materials and methods specifications for the particular project, and where good workmanship is followed. However, we have no influence over specific site conditions and therefore, if in doubt, the user must always carry out sufficient tests to satisfy himself/herself that the product is suitable for the intended purpose. In special cases, obtain professional advice.

TAL cannot be held responsible for the standard of workmanship on site, or any problems caused by unsound structures or foundations, cracking of the substrate, deflections of slabs or backgrounds, vibration, creep movement of the structure, etc, or any products which have been adulterated, contaminated or misused in any way. The aforementioned list is not exhaustive.

NOTE: we require timeous notification, in writing, of an alleged defect and the opportunity to assess and investigate the problem to our satisfaction prior to any remedial work whatsoever being carried out.

Important Notice:

TAL believes the information on this sheet to be correct – but does not guarantee its accuracy or completeness. Conduct your own tests of this product to determine its suitability for intended use. User assumes all risks and liability during testing and use of this product. In special cases, obtain professional advice. The only obligation of TAL shall be to replace any of this product proved to be defective in material. TAL shall not be liable for any injury, loss or damage, direct or inconsequential, relating to the use or inability to use this product. Except as expressly provided above, all products sold and samples furnished without any warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied. TAL reserves the right to change the information on this datasheet. Please contact the TAL Technical Advice Centre on <a href="mailto:technical-te

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TAL TECHNICAL ADVICE CENTRE

For a detailed Materials and Methods Specification contact the TAL Technical Advice Centre on 0860 000 TAL(825), or e-mail taltech@norcrossa.com

Branches: Gauteng (011) 206-9700; Cape (021) 386-1810; Natal (031) 579-2263

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